

#### TIP SHEET



See You Out There

# NEBRASKA POND GUIDE

Private Waters Program



## INTRODUCTION OF SERIES

There have been many ponds constructed in Nebraska. Although most of them provide good fishing, there are some that do not because of improper construction, management, or conflicting uses. Ponds need to have good water quality, favorable aquatic habitat, and proper management in order to develop balanced fish populations that will achieve desired angling goals. It is also crucial that ponds have adequate water depths to prevent excessive growth of aquatic vegetation and to support aquatic life when adverse environmental conditions occur.

The Nebraska Pond Guide series was developed to provide an overview of information that owners can use to manage existing ponds or construct new ones. Information includes segments on pond construction, habitat modifications, stocking, management, potential maintenance problems, and other pond animals. By knowing what conditions can lead to problems, pond owners can correct or even prevent them. Consolidated information on these same topics is presented in the Nebraska Pond Management handbook which can be seen on the Commission's home page (*www.Outdoor Nebraska.org*).

The authors, Jeff Blaser, Private Waters Specialist, and Rick Eades, Fish and Wildlife Specialist, are greatly appreciative of the following Nebraska Game and Parks Commission personnel who helped with this publication: Donna Schimonitz, Graphic Designer/ Illustrator; Eric Fowler and Jeff Kurrus, Regional Editors for NEBRASKAland Magazine; Don Gabelhouse, Fisheries Administrator; Dave Tunink, Fisheries Assistant Administrator; and Chris Lemke, Engineer.

The watercolor fish artwork was done by Duane Raver, United States Fish and Wildlife Service. The colored pencil fish artwork was done by Joe Tomelleri.

We thank the following state agencies whose pond management publications were utilized as guides for this publication: Kansas Department of Wildlife and Parks, Missouri Department of Conservation, Ohio Division of Wildlife, Virginia Department of Game and Inland Fisheries, and Iowa Department of Natural Resources.

# POND GUIDE TOPICS

CONSTRUCTION PG13-01 PG13-02 HABITAT MODIFICATIONS PG13-03 **FISH STOCKING MANAGING A BASS/** PG13-04 **BLUEGILL/CATFISH POND** PG13-05 **REMOVING OR CONTROLLING UNWANTED FISH SPECIES** PG13-06 **FISH FEEDING** PG13-07 WATERFOWL PRODUCTION

#### **RESOLVING COMMON MAINTENANCE PROBLEMS:**

PG13-08	WATER CLARITY
PG13-09	AQUATIC VEGETATION
PG13-10	FISH KILLS
PG13-11	FISH PARASITES AND DISEASES
PG13-12	SHORELINE EROSION, LEAKAGE, AND EXCESSIVE SEDIMENTATION
PG13-13	OTHER POND ANIMALS

#### TIP SHEET



See You Out There

NEBRASKA POND GUIDE



# **TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CONTACTS**

### Nebraska Game and Parks Commission (Commission)

2200 N 33rd Street PO Box 30370 Lincoln, NE 68503 Private Waters Specialist 402-471-5435 Natural Heritage Program 402-471-5419

#### Northwest (NW) District -Alliance

Game and Parks Commission 299 Husker Road PO Box 725 Alliance, NE 69301 308-763-2940 Fisheries Division or Wildlife Habitat Partners Section

#### Northwest (NW) Field Office - Valentine

Valentine State Fish Hatchery 90164 Hatchery Road Valentine, NE 69201 402-376-8080 or 402-376-2244

#### Southeast (SE) District -Lincoln

Game and Parks Commission 2200 N 33rd Street PO Box 30370 Lincoln, NE 68503 402-471-7651 or 402-471-5561 Fisheries Division or Wildlife Habitat Partners Section

### Northeast (NE) District -Norfolk

Game and Parks Commission 2201 N 13th Street Norfolk, NE 68701 402-370-3374 Fisheries Division or Wildlife Habitat Partners Section

### Northeast (NE) Field Office - Bassett

Game and Parks Commission 524 Panzer Street PO Box 508 Bassett, NE 68714 402-684-2921 Fisheries Division or Wildlife Habitat Partners Section

## Southwest (SW) District -Kearney

Game and Parks Commission 1617 First Avenue Kearney, NE 68847 308-865-5310 Fisheries Division or Wildlife Habitat Partners Section

### Southwest (SW) Field Office - North Platte

Game and Parks Commission 301 East State Farm Road North Platte, NE 69101 308-535-8025 Fisheries Division or Wildlife Habitat Partners Section

#### TIP SHEET



See You Out There

## NEBRASKA POND GUIDE

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Management Assistance for

### United States Department of Agriculture -Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS)

Federal Building, Room 152 100 Centennial Mall North Lincoln, NE 68508 Statewide Wildlife Biologist 402-437-4100 or contact Local County Office

### University of Nebraska - Lincoln, Cooperative Extension

211 Agricultural Hall - UNL East Campus Lincoln, NE 68583 Main Office 402-472-2966 or contact Local County Office; Water Quality Questions 402-643-2981, ext. 115

#### Nebraska Department of Natural Resources (DNR)

301 Centennial Mall South, PO Box 94676 Lincoln, NE 68509 Water Storage Permits 402-471-2363 or Dam Safety Guidelines 402-471-1222

### **U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (ACOE)**

8901 S. 154th Street, Suite 1 Omaha, NE 68138 402-896-0723 or contact the Kearney office at: 1430 Central Avenue Kearney, NE 68847 308-234-1403

#### **Nebraska Department of Environmental Quality (NDEQ)**

1200 N Street, PO Box 98922 The Atrium, Suite 400 Lincoln, NE 68509 402-471-0096

#### Nebraska Association of Resources Districts (NARD)

601 S. 12th Street, Suite 201 Lincoln, NE 68508 402-471-7670 or contact your local Natural Resources District (NRD) listed in White Pages of the phone book

• 3 •

#### TIP SHEET



See You Out There

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# LIST OF AQUATIC CONSULTANTS AND SERVICES PROVIDED

The Nebraska Game and Parks Commission does not promote or endorse personnel, agencies or companies that are not part of Nebraska state government, but provides a listing as a service. If you would like to request a copy of the listing or would like to be considered for any of the services listed, contact the Private Waters Specialist at the Commission's headquarters (402-471-5435).

The listing contains individuals and/or companies that provide the following services:

Complete Ecological Consulting Services (includes design and construction guidelines)

#### **Construction Contractors**

#### Fisheries/Lake Management

(lake, fisheries and water quality assessment and/or management along with vegetation control)

**Aeration Systems** 

Water Testing

**Vegetation Sources** 

Lake Dredging/Deepening (lakes should be drained and excavated when feasible)

Shoreline Stabilization/Fish Habitat Structures

Pond/Lake Sealing

**Flowing Water Filter System** 

Aquatic Vegetation Control (chemical dealers and chemical applicators)

**Clarity Improvement for Turbid Water** 

Lake Mapping

#### TIP SHEET



See You Out There

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# OTHER SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Producing Fish and Wildlife from Kansas Ponds, Kansas Department of Wildlife and Parks, 512 SE 25th Avenue, Pratt, Kansas 67124

**Missouri Pond Handbook**, Missouri Department of Conservation, PO Box 180, Jefferson City, Missouri 65101

Ohio Pond Management Handbook - a guide to managing ponds for fishing and attracting wildlife, Ohio Division of Wildlife, 1840 Belcher Drive, Columbus, Ohio 43224

Management of Virginia Ponds for Fishing, Virginia Department of Game and Inland Fisheries, 4010 West Broad Street, PO Box 11104, Richmond, Virginia 23230

**Iowa's Farm Ponds**, Iowa Department of Natural Resources, Wallace State Office Building, Des Moines, Iowa 50319

Ponds - Planning, Design, Construction, Agriculture Handbook Number 590, United States Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service offices

What's Bugging That Fish? - an angler's guide to fish diseases and parasites, Nebraska Game and Parks Commission and University of Nebraska State Museum

#### Nebraska Pond Management,

Nebraska Game and Parks Commission homepage: *www.OutdoorNebraska.org/Fishing/Programs* Click on the following: *Private Waters, Pond Management Handbook.* 

This is a handbook on Pond Construction, Habitat Modifications, Stocking, Management, Potential Maintenance Problems and Other Pond Animals (consolidated Pond Guide information).

LakeLine and/or Lake & Reservoir Management (multiple publications on managing lakes and reservoirs), North American Lake Management Society, 4513 Vernon Blvd., Suite 100, Madison, WI 53705 or *www.nalms.org* 

LakeSmarts - The First Lake Maintenance Handbook - A Do-It-Yourself Guide to Solving Lake Problems, Terrene Institute, 1717 K Street, NW, Suite 801, Washington, DC 20006

#### Small Impoundment Management in North America,

American Fisheries Society, 5410 Grosvenor Lane, Suite 100, Bethesda, MD 20814